

ConPhyMP checklist of items for conducting and reporting analytical methods^{1,2} (relevant for extract type A)

Section/ Topic	Item no.	Checklist items	Yes/ No/Not applicable	Page no., if any
Type of extract	1	A – Confirm that this species or botanical drug is covered in a monograph in one of the national or regional pharmacopoeias.		
Preferred/ main methods for extract characteri- sation/ chemical analysis	2	Compliance with pharmacopoeial standards to be followed:		
		(a) The description of the active ingredients in the botanical drug (if known) or analytical marker compounds as defined.		
		(b) An analysis as defined in the monograph is needed if the extract has not been supplied with a certificate.		
		(c) If the preparation was purchased, the manufacturer and certificate of analysis need to be included.		
		Including either the preferred or alternative approaches for characterisation:		
		(a) Triple chemical fingerprinting methods, each with one or more detection parameters.		
(b) Quantification of at least two marker compounds (unless this is not feasible (evidence needs to be provided), and justification of the choice of markers (if applicable).				
Alternativ e methods for extract characteri- sation/che- mical analysis	3	(a) Single chemical fingerprinting methods with at least three different detection parameters (i.e., altered detection parameters, like TLC/HPTLC with different derivatization conditions, HPLC-DAD/LC-DAD with different wavelengths). The same applies to coupling MS or NMR to chromatographic techniques.		
		(b) Quantification of at least two marker compounds (unless this is not feasible (evidence needs to be		

¹Please acknowledge/cite this as follow: Heinrich M, Jalil B, Abdel-Tawab M, Echeverria J, Kulić Ž, McGaw LJ, et al. Best Practice in the chemical characterisation of extracts used in pharmacological and toxicological research—The ConPhyMP—Guidelines. *Frontiers in Pharmacology*. 2022;13:953205.

²We strongly recommend reading this checklist in conjunction with ConPhyMP 2022 explanation and elaboration for important clarifications on all items. If relevant, we also recommend reading Heinrich et al. (2020) Best practice in research—Overcoming common challenges in phytopharmacological research. *Journal of Ethnopharmacology*. 2020;246:112230.

		provided), and justification of the choice of markers (if applicable).		
Use of reference standards	4	(a) Direct overlay of the chromatogram of the sample with that of the official individual reference standards of the marker compounds.		
		(b) Chromatographic fingerprinting: Direct overlay of the chromatogram of the sample with that of official reference standards of the powdered plant material or the dry extract from the plant material.		
Comparison of different extracts/samples of the same plants	5	(a) Direct comparison of the chromatographic/spectroscopic system and/or scoring system for "similarity" to be followed.		
<p>Note: Please also include here the following information about your submitted manuscript:</p> <p>Name of the Journal:</p> <p>Dates of the enquiry:</p> <p>Title of the manuscript:</p> <p>List of the authors:</p>				